



UNIVERSIDADES DE ANDALUCÍA
PRUEBA DE ACCESO A LA UNIVERSIDAD

ANÁLISIS DE TEXTO EN
LENGUA EXTRANJERA
(INGLÉS)

Instrucciones:

MUY IMPORTANTE: por favor, atégase a los criterios de corrección redactados por la Ponencia de Inglés de Andalucía.

KEY TO "STOP SMOKING OR WE MAY NOT OPERATE ON YOU"

(A) COMPREHENSION (4 points)

a) ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-2 ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE TEXT. USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (1 point per answer)

1) Why do critics say that hospitals put money before health? (Give two reasons)

BECAUSE HOSPITAL MANAGERS SAY THAT SMOKERS TAKE LONGER TO RECOVER, HAVE MORE COMPLICATIONS AND THEIR STAYS IN HOSPITALS ARE LONGER AND MORE EXPENSIVE.

2) How does the British Health Service want to solve its financial problems?

BY CUTTING DOWN ON THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS.

b) ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT. (0.5 points per answer)

3) Hospitals warn patients.

TRUE. "THOSE WHO DON'T, MAY NOT BE TREATED." (line 2)

4) If you stop smoking for three months, you may be operated on.

TRUE. "IF THEY NEED SURGERY THEY MUST UNDERGO THERAPY FOR THREE MONTHS IN ORDER TO GET OUT OF THE HABIT." (line 6)

5) Smokers say they are put at a disadvantage.

TRUE. "SMOKERS, HOWEVER, SAY THAT THEY ARE BEING DISCRIMINATED AGAINST." (line 10)

6) Smokers are not the only patients who are not allowed to have surgery.

TRUE. "HEALTH AUTHORITIES IN SUFFOLK STOPPED OBESE PEOPLE FROM HAVING OPERATIONS UNTIL THEY TRIED TO LOSE WEIGHT" (lines 12-13)

(B) USE OF ENGLISH (3 points)

7) Give an adjective with the same root as CARE (noun) (line 3) CAREFUL, -LESS, -FREE, -ING (0.25 points)

8) Find in the text one synonym for CHANCE (noun). OPPORTUNITY (line 5) (0.25 points)

9) Give one opposite for FAIL (verb) (line 7) SUCCEED

10) Find in the text the word which has the following definition: (0.25 points)

"advice on what to do about something" (noun) GUIDELINES (line 9) (0.25 point)

11) Join the following sentences using a relative pronoun. Make changes if necessary. (0.5 points)

Medicine is a complicated subject. I know very little about it.

MEDICINE IS A COMPLICATED SUBJECT ABOUT WHICH I KNOW VERY LITTLE.

MEDICINE IS A COMPLICATED SUBJECT I KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT.

I KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT MEDICINE, WHICH IS A COMPLICATED SUBJECT.

12) Turn the following sentence into reported speech: (0.5 points)

"I'll pay for the operation", he said.

HE SAID HE WOULD PAY FOR THE OPERATION.

13) Complete the following sentence:

If I were a smoker... I WOULD

(0.5 points)

14) Use the words in the boxes to make a meaningful sentence. Use all and only the words in the boxes without changing their form. (0.5 points)

make	heavy	can	ineffective	smoking	treatment
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HEAVY SMOKING CAN MAKE TREATMENT INEFFECTIVE